§211.41

FEDERAL REGISTER, the Federal Railroad Administration will publish a notice in the FEDERAL REGISTER indicating that no adverse comment was received and confirming that the rule will become effective on the date that was indicated in the direct final rule.

- (d) If the Federal Railroad Administration receives any written adverse comment or request for oral hearing within the specified time of publication in the FEDERAL REGISTER, a notice withdrawing the direct final rule will be published in the final rule section of the FEDERAL REGISTER and, if the Federal Railroad Administration decides a rulemaking is warranted, a notice of proposed rulemaking will be published in the proposed rule section of the FEDERAL REGISTER.
- (e) An "adverse" comment for the purpose of this subpart means any comment that the Federal Railroad Administration determines is critical of the rule, suggests that the rule should not be adopted, or suggests a change that should be made in the rule. [72 FR 10087, Mar. 7, 2007]

Subpart C—Waivers

§ 211.41 Processing of petitions for waiver of safety rules.

- (a) General. Each petition for a permanent or temporary waiver of a safety rule, regulation or standard filed as prescribed in §§211.7 and 211.9, is referred to the Railroad Safety Board for decision and decided not later than 9 months after receipt.
- (b) Notice and hearing. If required by statute or the Administrator or the Railroad Safety Board deems it desirable, a notice is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER, an opportunity for public comment is provided, and a hearing is held in accordance with §211.25, before the petition is granted or denied.
- (c) Grants. If the Railroad Safety Board determines that the petition complies with the requirements of §211.9 and that a waiver is justified, it grants the petition. Conditions may be imposed on the grant of waiver if the Board concludes they are necessary to assure safety or are in the public interest.
- (d) Denials. If the Railroad Safety Board determines that the petition

does not comply with the requirements of §211.9 or that a waiver is not justified, it denies the petition.

- (e) Notification. Whenever the Railroad Safety Board grants or denies a petition, a notice of that grant or denial is sent to the petitioner. When a petition has been decided, interested persons are also notified or a notice is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER.
- (f) Petition for reconsideration. Any person may petition for reconsideration of the grant or denial of a waiver under procedures set forth in §211.57. Each petition shall be processed in accordance with §211.59.

§ 211.43 Processing of other waiver petitions.

- (a) General. Except as provided in §211.41, each petition for a permanent or temporary waiver of a rule, regulation or standard shall be filed and processed as prescribed in §§211.7 and 211.9.
- (b) Notice and hearing. If required by statute or the Administrator deems it desirable, a notice is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER, an opportunity for public comment is provided, and a hearing is held in accordance with \$211.25, before the petition is granted or denied.
- (c) Grants. If the Administrator determines that the petition complies with the requirements of §211.9 and that a waiver is justified, he grants the waiver. Conditions may be imposed on the grant of waiver if the Administrator concludes they are necessary to achieve the purposes of programs affected by the grant of waiver or are otherwise in the public interest.
- (d) *Denials*. If the Administrator determines that the petition does not comply with the requirements of §211.9 or that a waiver is not justified, he denies the waiver.
- (e) Notification. Whenever the Administrator grants or denies a petition, a notice of the grant or denial is sent to the petitioner. When a petition has been decided, interested persons are also notified or a notice is published in the FEDERAL REGISTER.
- (f) Petitions for reconsideration. Any person may petition for reconsideration of the grant or denial of a waiver under procedures set forth in §211.57.